6.897
L6.3
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## Questioning the model [Munro – ESA 2000]

- How much "should" it cost to reverse first $n/2$ elts?

$$1\ 2\ \cdots\ n/2\ \ n/2+1\ \ n/2+2\ \cdots\ n$$
$$\Rightarrow n/2\ \ n/2-1\ \cdots\ 1\ \ n/2+1\ \ n/2+2\ \cdots\ n$$

- Just 1 pointer memory — $\Theta(n^2)$ adjacent swaps (Sleator & Tarjan)
- $O(1)$-pointer memory — $\Theta(1)$ pointer changes
  $\Theta(n)$ to scan the elements & find $n/2$. ← (Munro)

## Order-by-Next-Request (ONR)

- offline (Omniscient) algorithm
- upon search for element in position $i$:
  - continue scan to position $\lceil\lceil i \rceil\rceil := 2^{\lceil \lg i \rceil}$. ← hyperceiling
  - reorder (sort) these elements according to when next requested.
    → charge $\lceil i \rceil = \Theta(i)$.

| Eg: Search | Cost | List |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | – | 1 ② 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ··· |
| 2 | 2 | 2 1 ⊖ – |
| 3 | 4 | 3 ④ 2 1 – – |
| 4 | 2 | 4 3 – – ○ |
| 5 | 8 | 5 ⑥ 7 8 1 2 3 4 – – |
| 6 | 2 | 6 5 ⊖ – – |
| 7 | 4 | 7 ⑧ 6 5 – – |
| 8 | 2 | 8 7 – – |
| 9 | 16 | 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 1 2 3 ··· |
| ··· | ··· | ··· |

Total cost for permutation: $n(1/2 \cdot 2 + 1/4 \cdot 4 + 1/8 \cdot 8 + \cdots) \sim n \lg n$

In contrast: MTF costs $n^2$ (with startup model
or nasty permutation matching initial order)
(or any online algorithm)

## Sort $i$ elements in $\Theta(i)$ time?

(Counting sort is cheating – supposed to use comparison model.)

Invariant: block of elements @ positions $2^j+1, 2^j+2, \ldots, 2^{j+1}-1$ is sorted, $\forall j$.

$\Rightarrow$ merge $\lceil \lg i \rceil + 1$ blocks of length $2^0, 2^1, 2^2, \ldots, 2^{\lceil \lg i \rceil}$

Cost: $\Theta(2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \cdots + 2^{\lceil \lg i \rceil}) = \Theta(i)$.